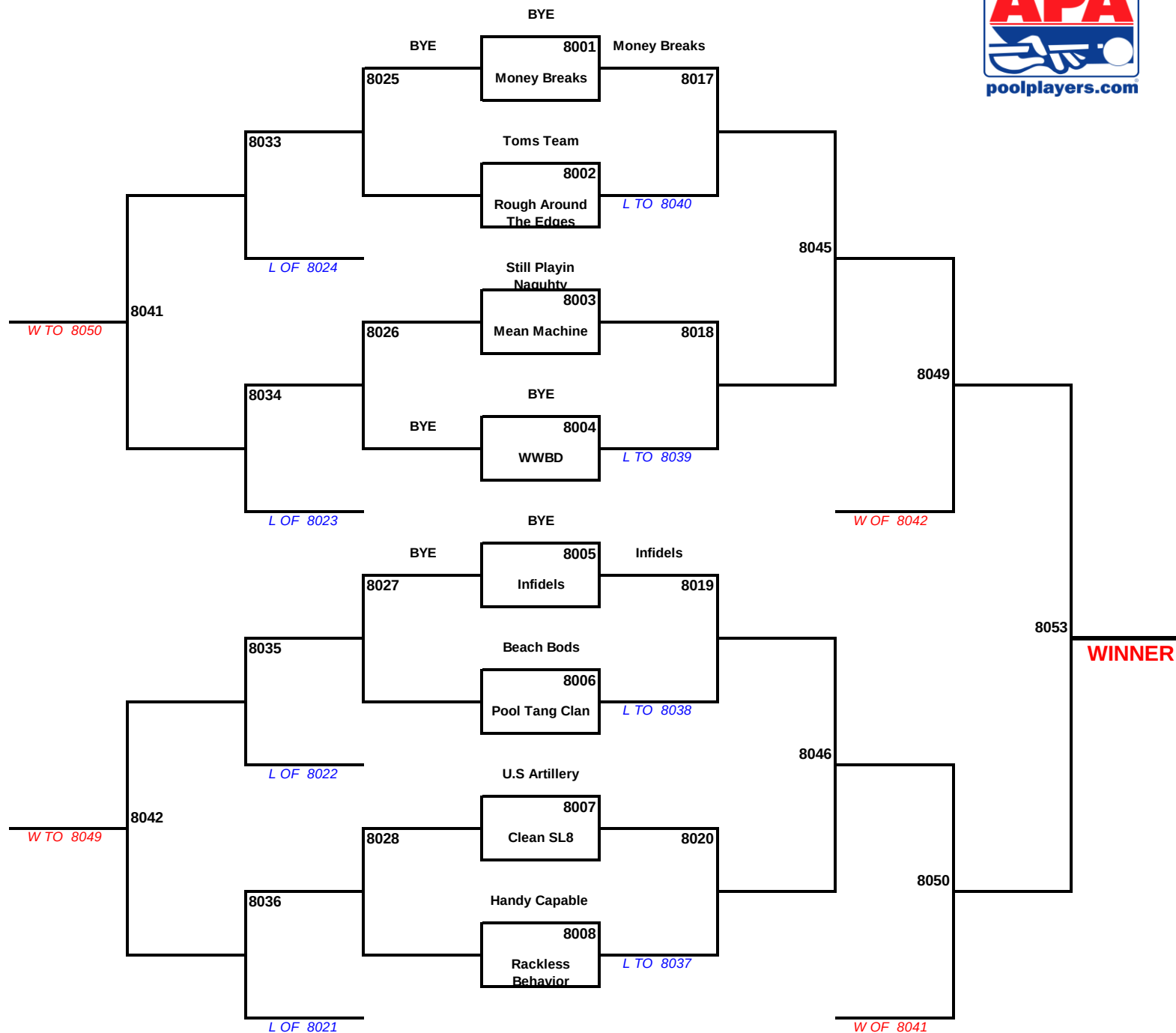
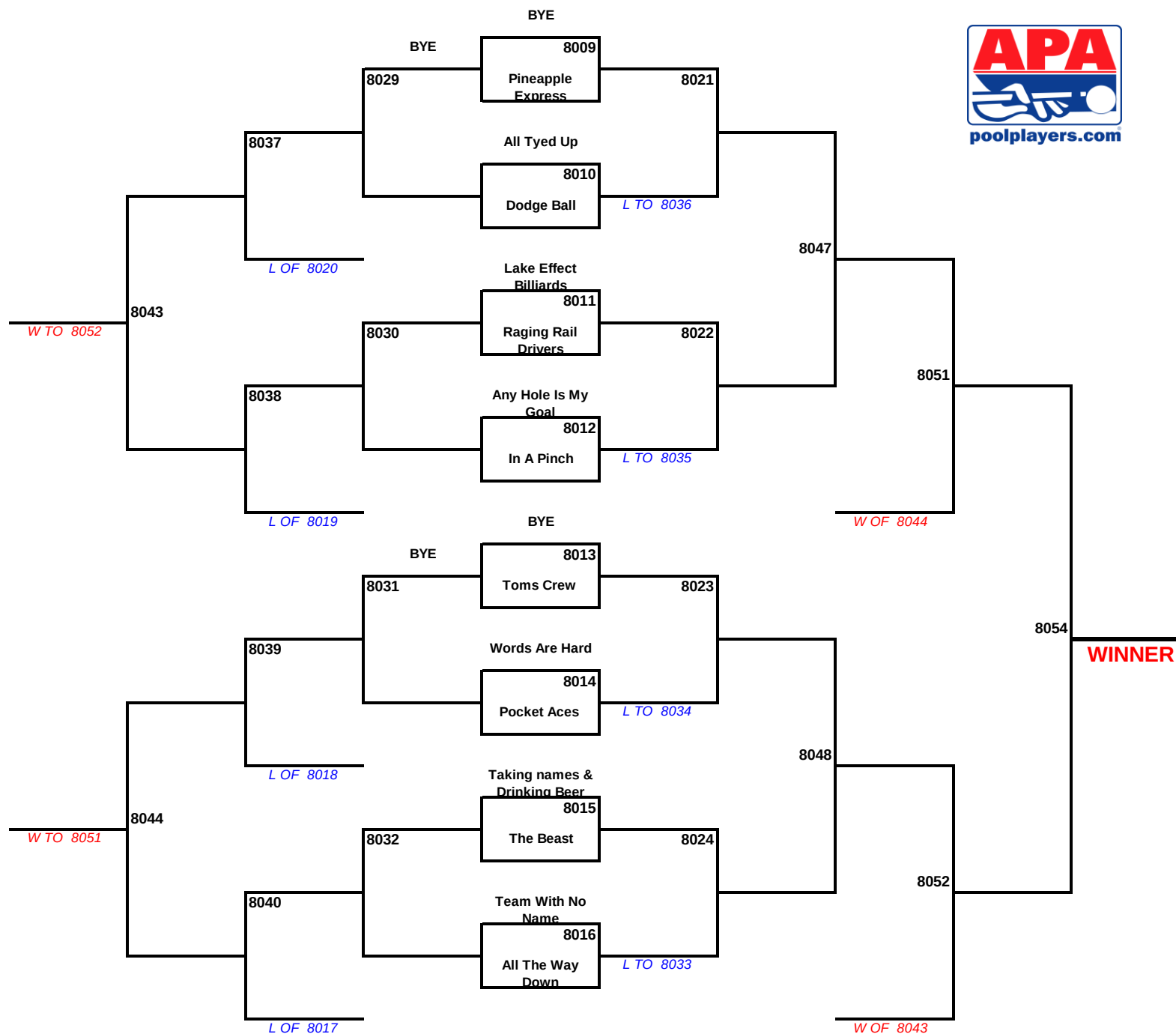






2025 8 Ball World Qualifiers